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INTRODUCTION

We are realising the 9th one of the international coal congresses organized by Zonguldak Branch of the Chamber of Mining Engineers of the Union of Chambers of Engineers and Architects of Turkey, hereby, adding an extra issue to the series of the proceedings which have been the most permanent product of the congresses.

The most prominent peculiarity distinguishing this congress from the others, is obviously the coincidence that the 9th congress is held in such a period during which intensive political programmes have been foreseen, targeting the privatization or abolition of several Public Economic Enterprises (PEEs) and of the Zonguldak Hard Coal Basin which had functioned as a tractive force for the industrial development of our country. This liquidation campaign beginning with the resolutions of 24th of January, 1980 under the guidance of IMF and IBRD and continuing through those of 5th of 1994, will provide no benefits for the national economy, else than the replacment of productive sectors with trade and services and than the malignant growth of the 'off the record' assets.

The responsibility for the recent negative situation of PEEs which have nowadays been introduced as a 'hunchback' on the economy, belongs to the political powers who had obstructed the rational and economical management of PEEs in the past. Political pressure, irrational management and lack of vital investments, have led the PEEs to the way of the present situation of theirs.

The way of solution of the problems involved the PEEs and the Zonguldak Hard Coal Basin, is definetely not the privatization and abolition.

Our chamber had conclusively emphasized the necessity of a complete reconstruction in the Basin, in the Hard Coal Report dating back to the year 1972. Once again, after two decades, we suggest the reconstruction of the Basin. The prerequisite for the reconstruction is missioning an autonomous council to function as a desicion and execution mechanism and tj be formed of the representatives of the Board, University, Union and the Chamber. I cordially believe in the fact that the Basin will achieve to a much higher level of productivity than ever and take a deserved place in the national economy, with the help of the reconstruction and rehabilitation projects launched by this mechanism.

Wishing a successful congress for tne benefit of our coal mining and our suggestions to come true, I would like to thank to the executive committee and to all of those who have strived hard for the realisation of the congress.

Enver KARAÇAM

Chairman of the Directorial Board

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